

# Practice Problems

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Machine Learning - 2021-I  
Maestría en Ing. de Sistemas y Computación

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1. ([Alp2014] Exercise 4.9 pp 90) Let us say, given the samples  $X_i = \{x_i^t, r_i^t\}$ , we define  $g_i(x) = r_i^1$ , namely, our estimate for any  $x$  is the  $r$  value of the first instance in the (unordered) dataset  $X_i$ . What can you say about its bias and variance, as compared with  $g_i(x) = 2$  and  $g_i(x) = \sum_r r_i^t/N$ ? What if the sample is ordered, so that  $g_i(x) = \min_t r_i^t$ ?
2. Repeat the experiments in the bias and variance notebook using ridge regression. Use a fixed polynomial degree (e.g. 10) and vary the  $\alpha$  parameter.

## References

[Alp2014] Alpaydin, E. Introduction to Machine Learning, 3Ed. The MIT Press, 2014