

Practice Problems 1

Machine Learning

1. Do the tutorial “Kaggle Python Tutorial on Machine Learning” (<https://www.datacamp.com/courses/kaggle-python-tutorial-on-machine-learning>).
2. Let $D = \{d_1, \dots, d_n\}$ be a set of documents and $T = \{t_1, \dots, t_m\}$ a set of terms (words). Let $TD = (TD_{i,j})_{i=1\dots m, j=1\dots n}$ be a matrix such that $TD_{i,j}$ corresponds to the number of times the term t_i appears in the document d_j . Also, let l_i be the length, number of characters, of term t_i , and let $L = (l_1, \dots, l_m)$ be a column vector. Finally, assume a process where a document d_j is randomly chosen with uniform probability and then a term t_i , present in d_j , is randomly chosen with a probability proportional to the frequency of t_i in d_j .

For all the following expressions you must provide:

- a mathematical expression to calculate it that includes TD , L , constants (scalars, vectors or matrices) and linear algebra operations
- a expression in Numpy (<http://www.scipy.org>) that, when evaluated, generates the requested matrix, vector or scalar (the expression must be a linear algebra expression that does not involve control structures such as for, while etc.)
- the result of evaluating the expression, assuming:

$$TD = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 & 0 & 3 & 7 \\ 0 & 5 & 5 & 0 & 3 \\ 5 & 0 & 7 & 3 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 & 0 & 9 & 9 \\ 0 & 0 & 7 & 1 & 3 \\ 6 & 9 & 4 & 6 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad L = \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 6 \\ 4 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

- (a) Matrix $P(T, D)$ (each position of the matrix, $P(T, D)_{i,j}$, corresponds to the joint probability of term t_i and document d_j , $P(t_i, d_j)$)
- (b) Matrix $P(T|D)$
- (c) Matrix $P(D|T)$
- (d) Vector $P(D)$
- (e) Vector $P(T)$
- (f) $E[l]$ (the expected value of the random variable l corresponding to the length of a randomly chosen term)
- (g) $\text{Var}(l)$ (the variance of l)

Note: The solution to these problems must be presented in the form of a Jupyter notebook ([Jupyter notebooks](#)).